

reserved for only very recalcitrant cases. Methysergide is now of historical interest only because it is no longer manufactured. Melatonin has been reported to be useful, with controlled trial evidence, but is not approved in the United States. Monoclonal antibodies to the CGRP receptor (erenumab) or to the peptide (eptinezumab, fremanezumab, and galcanezumab) have all proven effective and well tolerated in migraine and are now available as novel, migraine-specific preventative agents.

TABLE 430-6 Preventive Treatments in Migraine^a