

- in multiple myeloma, [2360f](#), A4
- in oxalosis, A4
- in poststreptococcal glomerulonephritis, [2337](#), A4
- in pyelonephritis, A4
- stains for, [2336](#)
- in vasculitic syndromes, A14

Renal cell carcinoma (RCC), [673](#)

- clinical features of, [674](#)
- diagnosis of, [674](#), [2286–2287](#)
- epidemiology of, [673](#)
- genetic considerations in, [673–674](#), [674t](#)
- global considerations in, [673](#), [676](#)
- intrahepatic cholestasis in, [320](#)
- metastatic, [708t](#)
- paraneoplastic syndromes in, [674](#), [726](#)
- pathology of, [673–674](#), [674t](#)
- polycystic kidney disease and, [2351](#)
- prognosis of, [675](#), [675f](#)
- staging of, [674](#), [675f](#)
- treatment of, [547t](#), [552](#), [675–676](#), [676t](#)
- tuberous sclerosis and, [674t](#), [2354](#)
- von Hippel–Lindau syndrome and, [573](#), [674t](#), [2991](#)

Renal colic, [2368](#), [2370](#), [2371f](#), [2374](#), [2376](#). *See also* Nephrolithiasis

Renal coloboma syndrome, [2356](#)

Renal cysts. *See* Polycystic kidney disease

Renal cysts and diabetes syndrome, [2351t](#)

Renal disease/failure

- acute. *See* Acute kidney injury (AKI)
- chronic. *See* Chronic kidney disease (CKD)
- glomerular. *See* Glomerular diseases
- inherited tubule growth and development disorders, [2350](#)
 - autosomal dominant, [2355](#)
 - congenital abnormalities of kidney and urinary tract, [2356](#)
 - with cystic phenotype, [2351t](#)
 - diagnostic considerations in, [2356](#)
 - global considerations in, [2356](#)
 - karyomegalic tubulointerstitial nephritis, [2356](#), [2362](#)
 - medullary sponge kidney, [2356](#)
 - in mitochondrial disease, [2356](#)