

I. Primary mucocutaneous diseases

A. Primary blistering diseases (autoimmune)

1. Pemphigus, foliaceus and vulgaris^a
2. Bullous pemphigoid^b
3. Gestational pemphigoid^b
4. Cicatricial pemphigoid^b
5. Dermatitis herpetiformis^{b,c}
6. Linear IgA bullous dermatosis^b
7. Epidermolysis bullosa acquisita^{b,d}

B. Secondary blistering diseases

1. Contact dermatitis^{a,b}
2. Erythema multiforme^e
3. Stevens-Johnson syndrome^e
4. Toxic epidermal necrolysis^e
5. Bullous fixed drug eruption, including generalized variant^e
6. Pseudoporphyria, drug- or tanning booth-induced

C. Infections

1. Varicella-zoster virus^{a,f}
2. Herpes simplex virus^{a,f}
3. Enteroviruses, e.g., hand-foot-and-mouth disease^f
4. SARS-CoV-2
5. Staphylococcal scalded-skin syndrome^{a,g}
6. Bullous impetigo^a
7. Bullous tinea

II. Systemic diseases

A. Autoimmune

1. Paraneoplastic pemphigus^a (bronchiolitis obliterans)

B. Infections

1. Cutaneous emboli^b

C. Metabolic

1. Diabetic bullae^{a,b}
2. Porphyria cutanea tarda^b
3. Porphyria variegata^b
4. Bullous dermatosis of hemodialysis^b (less often associated with peritoneal dialysis and also referred to as pseudoporphyria)

D. Ischemia

1. Pyoderma gangrenosum